University of Minnesota

Duluth Campus

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

College of Liberal Arts

228 Cina Hall 1123 University Drive Duluth, Minnesota 55812-3306

Office: 218-726-7551 Fax: 218-726-7759

12 December 2012

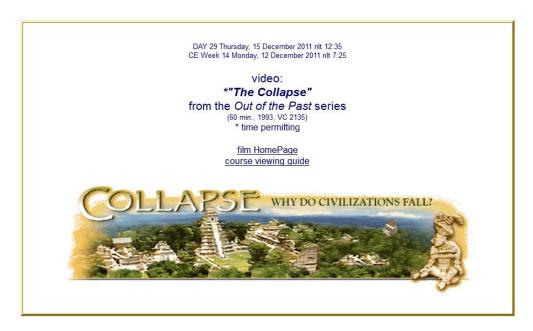
DAY Prehistoric Cultures Week 15 (Week 15 is Thursday)

"The First Civilizations"

"The Collapse"

This week we come to the end of prehistory . . . and Prehistoric Cultures.

And it ends with a bang, well actually, a collapse . . . in fact, *The Collapse* .



"The program reveals that ancient civilizations suffered from the consequences of overpopulation and over-exploitation of resources and shows that, through archaeology, we can apply the lessons of the past to the present."

"The decline and fall of civilizations captures our interest. Could we be next, going the way of the Sumerians, the Romans, the Maya? The collapse of Copan, brought on by overpopulation and overexploitation of resources, is explored, along with other ancient cultures that have faced the problems we confront today...."

"Hundreds of years ago in what is now modern Honduras, Copán was a thriving center of Maya life. Tens of thousands of people made their home in the Copán Valley. Yet despite its importance, Copán went into decline. Across the vast territory of the ancient Maya, other important sites were sharing a similar fate. Classic Maya civilization was collapsing."

"Why did this great civilization fall? The history of humankind has been marked by patterns of growth and decline. Some declines have been gradual, occurring over centuries. Others have been rapid, occurring over the course of a few years. War, drought, natural disaster, disease, overpopulation, economic disruption: any of these can bring about the collapse of a civilization. Internal causes (such as political struggles or overfarming) can combine with external causes (such as war or natural disaster) to bring about a collapse. What does this mean for modern civilizations? What can we learn from the past?"

Cultures rise and fall. They always have. And they probably always will. Pulitzer Prizewinning James Michener says about seventy-five "civilizations" so far have followed the pattern, with very few of the civilizations remaining at their peak more than two to four hundred years. In *The Collapse* we'll have a look at some of the reasons for that . . . and maybe even learn from the past.



If you have not yet completed the course evaluation that our IT folks have sent to you *via* e-mail, please do that soon. That is very important to this class, and to the Department and the College.

Check the activities and assignments of the week on your **fnoodle** HomePage. This week the *Forum* focuses on your favorite things . . . and about what your not-so-favorite things might be . . . and a little old stuff (King "Tut") . . . and a bit of what you think the future might bring . . .

- Forum: Human Species to Split? (Due by Friday, 14 December 2012)
- Forum: My Favorite Prehistoric Cultures . . . And My Least Favorite (Due Friday, 21 December 2012) ~

As usual, if you have any questions, please let me know: mailto:troufs@d.umn.edu. Or, better yet, post them on you moodle Discussion and Project forum boards. Share your ideas. Discuss them on-line with the others in class

DAY

DAY General Student Discussion Area DAY Live chat for Project Collaboration

Your **moodle** Topics and Reading Assignments Listings for Week 15 will look something like the information below.

Best Regards,

Tim Roufs

DAY Prehistoric Cultures Final Exam

The Live Chat for the DAY <u>Prehistoric Cultures Final Exam</u> will be Tuesday, 18 December 2012, 8:00-9:00 p.m. Sign in on **fnoodle**.

The f2012 DAY <u>Final Prehistoric Cultures Exam</u> will be at 2:00-3:55 a.m. on Wednesday, 19 December 2012, in Cina 214

Prehistoric Cultures *Forum* final semester Moodle evaluations are due by Thursday, 20 December 2012, 11:55 p.m. CDT

Week 15 — "The First Civilizations"



DAY Week 15 Memo **DAY End of the Term Memo**

Food Production: A Biocultural Revolution slides: (.pdf) (.pptx)

The First Civilizations

slides: (.pdf) (.pptx)

New World Civilizations

slides: (.pdf) (.pptx)

DAY 29 Thursday, 13 December 2012 nlt 3:35

video:

*"The Collapse"
from the Out of the Past series

(60 min., 1993, UM DULUTH Library Multimedia CC165 .O97 1993b DVD Disc 4) * time permitting

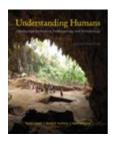




For Week 15 Activities see moodle

readings from <u>Understanding Humans</u>, 11th <u>Edition</u>

Ch. 16, "Biocultural Evolution and the Anthropocene," pp. 407-414



assignment:
Review for Final Exam



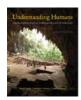
Final Exam information

is available at http://www.d.umn.edu/cla/faculty/troufs/anth1602/pcexamsTR.html#final

Click on the various items for details

Review the materials

in your text



in your class notes and on the DAY video viewing guides or CE video viewing guides

Useful Information:

UMD Study Strategies

Test Taking Strategies

Learning Styles

Listening Skills

Taking Notes from Lectures

Special Facilities / Arrangements

Basic Information about the text

Writing Essays for Exams



(Purdue University Online Writing Lab)

Sample Exam Questions: Final

extra help with exams

assignment: ¤ REM Forum semester evaluation posting

For Week 15 Activities see moodle